

CURRICULUM VITAE**Alice J. O'Toole**

(January, 2021)

IDENTIFICATION DATA:

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EDUCATION:

1988	Ph.D. Experimental Psychology	Brown University, Providence, RI
1985	M.Sc. Experimental Psychology	Brown University, Providence, RI
1983	B.A. Psychology (Minor: Philosophy)	The Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C.

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

2007-present	Aage and Margareta Møller Endowed Professor	The University of Texas at Dallas
1999-present	Professor	The University of Texas at Dallas
1995-1999	Associate Professor	The University of Texas at Dallas
1989-1994	Assistant Professor	The University of Texas at Dallas
1989	Postdoctoral Fellow	Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Télécommunications Paris, France
1988	Postdoctoral Fellow	Université de Bourgogne, Dijon, France

PROFESSIONAL RECOGNITION, HONORS, MEMBERSHIPS:

1983	<i>Phi Beta Kappa Society</i> Postdoctoral Fellowship Award from the French Embassy to the United States for research at the Université de Bourgogne, Dijon, France
1988	
1994-1995	Sabbatical Fellowship Award from the Alexander von Humboldt Society for research at the Max Planck Institut für biologische Kybernetik, Tübingen, Germany

2007 Polykarp Kusch Lecture Award “How we represent and recognize faces” The University of Texas at Dallas.

2007-present Aage and Margareta Møller Endowed Professorship

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:

Editorial

Associate Editor, *Psychological Science*, 2012-2019

Associate Editor, *British Journal of Psychology*, 2014-present

Associate Editor, *IEEE Transactions on Biometrics, Behavior, and Identity Science*, 2019-present

Editorial Board, *Vision Science Society*, Annual Meeting, 2002-2017

Co-Editor with G. Yovel and G. Avidan, *Visual Cognition*, Special Issue: *Person Perception*, 2017

Co-Editor with H. Gunes, C. Pelachaud, Y. Tong, *Image and Vision Computing*, Best of IEEE Workshop on Face and Gesture Recognition, 2018

Ad hoc Reviewer (selected, last 3 years):

Acta Psychologica, Brain & Cognition, British Journal of Developmental Psychology, Cerebral Cortex, Cognitive Psychology, Current Biology, IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man & Cybernetics, Journal of Vision, Journal of Neuroscience, Memory & Cognition, Neuropsychologica, Nature, Nature Neuroscience, Neurocomputing, Neuron, Perception, Perception & Psychophysics, Proceedings of the National Academy for Sciences, Psychological Science, Science, PloS Biology, Vision Research, Visual Cognition, Nature Communications

Grant Proposal Review (selected, recent):

NIMH Perception and Cognition, NSF Collaborative Research in Computational Cognitive Neuroscience, NSF (2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2013). NSF Site Visit Team (MIT, Brain and Mind Institute), 2016, National Eye Institute, 2017.

Scientific Advisory Board

Max Planck Institute for Biological Cybernetics, 2017

Program Chair:

IEEE Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition, Psychological and Behavioral Analysis, 2017, Washington, DC

Area Chair:

IEEE Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition, Psychological and Behavioral Analysis, 2013, Shanghai, China

IEEE Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition, Psychological and Behavioral Analysis, 2015, Ljubljana, Slovenia

Co-Organizer with P. Jonathon Phillips & Eilidh Noyes:

Face Recognition at its Best Workshop, Oct. 18-19 2017, London, England
<https://www.face-recognition2017.org>

Co-Organizer with Arun Ross & Maja Pantic:

What's in a Face, *European Conference on Computer Vision*, 2012, Florence, Italy

Co-chair with Daniel Levin:

6th Annual Workshop on Object Perception and Memory - Dallas, TX 1998

Mentorship

Invited Presenter, *Doctoral Symposium and Career Pathways*, "How to build a long-term successful research program" *Biometrics: Theory, Application, & Systems Annual Meeting*, Washington DC. Sept 30 2013.

PUBLICATIONS: (*h*-Index 52)

- Noyes, E., Castillo, C. D. Hill M. Q., Parde, C. J. Colón, Y. I. O'Toole, A. J. (2021-in press). Seeing through disguise: Getting to know you with a deep convolutional neural network. *Cognition*.
- Baragchizedeh, A., Jesudasan, P, O'Toole, A. J. (2020, in press). Identification of unfamiliar people from point-light biological motion: A perceptual reevaluation. *Visual Cognition*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13506285.2020.1834039>
- Hu, Y., Baragchizedeh, A. & O'Toole, A.J., (2020). Integrating faces and bodies: Psychological and neural perspectives on whole person perception. *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews*, 112, 472-486.
- Cavazos, J.G. Phillips, P.J., Castillo, C.D. O'Toole, A. J. (2020) Accuracy comparison across face recognition algorithms: Where are we on measuring race bias? *IEEE: Transactions on Biometrics, Behavior, and Identity Science*. DOI 10.1109/TBIOM.2020.3027269, [arXiv:1912.07398v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/1912.07398v1) earlier version in arXiv
- Colon, Y. I., Castillo, C. D. & O'Toole, A. J. (2020). Facial expression is retained in deep networks trained for face identification. *PsyArxiv*
<https://psyarxiv.com/dphsv/>
- Parde, C. J., Colón, Y. I., Castillo, C. D., Dhar, P. O'Toole, A.J. (2020). Single unit status in deep convolutional neural network codes for faces. *arXiv:2002.06274*
- Orsten-Hooge, K.D., Baragchizedeh, A. Karnowski, T. P., Bolme, D. S., Ferrell, R., Jesudasan, P. R., Castillo, C.D. & O'Toole, A. J. (2020, in press) Evaluating the effectiveness of automated identity masking methods with human perception. *ACM: Transactions on Applied Perception*. cf also [arXiv:1902.06967v3](https://arxiv.org/abs/1902.06967v3)
- White, D., Towler, A., Jeffery, L., Kemp, R., Palermo, R., Ballantyne, K., ... & Sutherland, C. (2020, August). Evaluating Face Identification Expertise: Turning Theory into Practice. *Digested Analysis*. In *Evaluating Face Identification Expertise: Turning Theory into Practice*.

- Hill, M. Q., Parde, C. J., Castillo, C. D., Colon, Y. I., Ranjan, R., Chen, J. C., Blanz, V. O'Toole, A. J. (2019) Deep convolutional neural networks in the face of caricature *Nature Machine Intelligence*, 1, 522-529. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s42256-019-0111-7>
- Parde, C. J., Hu, Y., Castillo, C., Sankaranarayanan, S. & O'Toole, A.J. (2019). Social trait information in deep convolutional neural networks trained for face identification. *Cognitive Science*, 43 (6), e12729 <https://doi.org/10.1111/coqs.12729>
- Cavazos, G., Jeckeln, G., Hu, Y., & O'Toole, A. J. (2020, in press). Strategies of face recognition in humans and machines. In (Eds. Patel, V., Ratha, N. & Chellappa, R.). *Deep Learning-based Face Analytics*. Cambridge University Press.
- Cavazos, G., Noyes, E. & O'Toole, A. J. (2018). Learning context and the other-race effect: Strategies for improving face recognition. *Vision Research*. 157, 169-183 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.visres.2018.03.003>
- Hu, Y., Hill, M. Q., & Mahmood, N., O'Toole, A. J. (2018) First impressions of personality traits from body shapes. *Psychological Science*. 29(12), 1969-1983. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0956797618799300>
- Jeckeln, G. Hahn, C. A., Noyes, E. Cavazos, J. G., & O'Toole, A. J. (2018). Wisdom of the social versus non-social crowd in face identification. *British Journal of Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bjop.12291>
- Noyes, E. Hill, M. Q., & O'Toole, A. J. (2018). Face recognition ability does not predict person identification performance: Using individual data in the interpretation of group results. *Special Issue on Individual differences in face perception and person recognition*. (Eds. V. Bruce & K. Lander, & M. Bindemann), *Cognitive Research: Principles and Implications*. 3(1), 23.
- O'Toole, A. J., Castillo, C. D., Parde, C. Hill, M. Q., & Chellappa, R. (2018). Face space representations in deep convolutional neural networks. *Trends in Cognitive Science*, 22(9), 794-809. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tics.2018.06.006>
- Phillips, P. J., Yates, A. N., Hu, Y., Hahn, C. A., Noyes, E. Jackson, K. Cavazos, J. G., Jeckeln, G., Ranjan, R., Sankaranarayarnan, S., Chen, J.C., Castillo, C., Chellappa, R. White, D., & O'Toole, A. J. (2018). Face Recognition Accuracy of Forensic Examiners, Super-recognizers, and Algorithms. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 115 (24) 6171-6176 <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1721355115>
- Phillips, P. J. & O'Toole, A. J. (2018). The great debate: Study proves whether people of algorithms are best at facial ID. *Biometric Technology Today*. (9) 5-8.
- Baragchizedeh, A., Karnowski, T. P., Bolme, D. S. & O'Toole, A. J. (2017). Evaluation of Automated Identity Masking Method (AIM) in Naturalistic Driving Study (NDS). *Proceedings of the 12th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition*. pp 378-385.
- Hu, Y., Jackson, K. Yates, A. White, D. Phillips, P. J. & O'Toole, A. J. (2017). Person recognition: Qualitative differences in how forensic face examiners and untrained people rely on the face vs. the body for identification. *Visual Cognition*, 25 (4-6), 492-506. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13506285.2017.1297339>
- Noyes, E. Phillips, P. J. & O'Toole (2017). What is a super-recogniser? In Eds. M. Bindemann & A. Megreya) *Face Processing: Systems, Disorders and Cultural Differences*. Nova Science Publishers, Inc. NY, USA.
- Noyes, E. Phillips, P. J. & O'Toole (2017). Face recognition assessments used in the study of super-recognisers. **arXiv:1705.04739**

- O'Toole, A. J. & Phillips, P. J. (2017) Five principles for crowd-source experiments in face perception. *Proceedings of the 12th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition*.
- Parde, C., Castillo, C., Hill, M. Q., Colon, Y. Chen J.C., Sankaranarayanan, S. & O'Toole, A. J. (2017). Face and image representation in Deep convolutional neural network features. *Proceedings of the 12th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition*. pp 673-680.
- Phillips, P. J. & O'Toole, A. J. (2017). Five Principles for Crowd-source Experiments in Face Recognition. *Proceedings of the 12th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition*. pp 735-741.
- Hahn, C. A. & O'Toole, A. J. (2016). Recognizing approaching walkers: Neural decoding of person familiarity in cortical areas responsive to faces, bodies, and biological motion. *NeuroImage*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroimage.2016.10.042>
- Hill, M. Q., Streuber, S. Hahn, C. A., Black, M. J. & O'Toole, A. J. (2016). Creating body shapes from verbal descriptions by linking similarity spaces. *Psychological Science*, 27(11), 1486-1497. doi: 10.1177/0956797616663878.
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- Hahn, C. A., O'Toole, A. J. & Phillips, P. J. (2016). Dissecting the time course of person recognition in natural viewing environments. *British Journal of Psychology*, Volume 107(1), 117-135. DOI: 10.1111/bjop.12125
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- White, D., Phillips, P. J., Hahn, C. A., Hill, M., & O'Toole, A. J. (2015). Perceptual expertise in forensic facial image comparison. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B: Biological Sciences*, 282, 1814-1822. <http://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2015.1292>
- Na, J. Kim, S., Oh, H., Choi, I. & O'Toole, A. J. (2015). Facial inferences of competence predict American elections better than Korean elections. *Psychological Science*, 26(7), 1107-1113. doi: 10.1177/0956797615576489
- Phillips P. J., Hill, M. Q., Swindle, J. A. & O'Toole, A. J. (2015). Human and algorithm performance on the PaSC Face Recognition Challenge. 2015 IEEE 7th International Conference on *Biometrics Theory, Applications and Systems*.
- O'Toole, & Phillips, P. J. (2015). Evaluating automatic face recognition systems with human benchmarks. In (Eds. J. Davis & T. Valentine). *Forensic Facial Identification: Theory and Practice of Identification from Eyewitnesses, Composites and CCTV*. Wiley-Blackwell.
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- Phillips, P. J. and O'Toole, A. J. (2014). Comparison of human and computer performance across face recognition experiments. *Image & Vision Computing*, *32(1)*, 74-85. (Editor's Choice Review Article)
- O'Toole, A. J. & Natu, V. (2013). Computational perspectives on the other race effect. *Visual Cognition*, *21(9-10)*, 1121-1137. DOI: 10.1080/13506285.2013.803505
- Natu, V. & O'Toole, A. J. (2013). Neural perspectives on the other race effect. *Visual Cognition*, *21(9-10)*, 1081-1095. DOI: 10.1080/13506285.2013.811455
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- O'Toole, A. J. (2011). A comparative examination of face recognition by humans and machines. In (Eds. S. Li & A. Jain). *Handbook of Face Recognition (2nd Edition)*. Springer-Verlag, London Ltd., UK.
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- O'Toole, A. J., Phillips, P.J., An, X. & Dunlop, J. (2011). Demographic effects on estimates of automatic face recognition. *Proceedings of the 9th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition*.

- Phillips, P.J., Beveridge, J. R., Draper, B. A., Givens, G., O'Toole, A.J., Bolme, D. Dunlop, J. Lui, Y. M. Sahizada, H. & Wiemer, S. (2011). An Introduction to the Good, Bad, & Ugly Challenge Problem. *Proceedings of the 9th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition*.
- O'Toole, A. J. & Roark, D. A. (2010). Memory for moving faces: The interplay of two recognition systems. In (Eds. C. Curio, H.H. Bülthoff, M. Giese). *Dynamic Faces: Insights from Experiments and Computation*. MIT Press, Cambridge: MA.
- Natu, V. S., Jiang, F. Narvekar, A., Keshvari, S., Blanz, V. & O'Toole, A. J. (2010). Dissociable neural patterns of facial identity across changes in viewpoint. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, 22(7), 1570-1582.
- Phillips, P.J., Scruggs, W. T., O'Toole, A.J., Flynn, P. J., Bowyer, K. W., Schott, C. L., Sharpe, M. (2010). FRVT 2006 and ICE 2006 large-scale experimental results. *IEEE: Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 32(5), 831-846.
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- Phillips, P.J., Jiang, F., Narvakar, A. Ayyad, J. & O'Toole, A. J. (2011). An other-race effect for face recognition algorithms. *ACM Transactions on Applied Perception*, 8(2), ART14.
- Barrett, S.E., & O'Toole, A.J. (2009). Face adaptation to gender: Does adaptation transfer across age categories? *Visual Cognition*, 17(5), 700-715.
- Jiang, F., Blanz, V. & O'Toole, A. J. (2009). Three-dimensional information in face representation revealed by identity aftereffects. *Psychological Science*, 20(3), 318-325.
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- O'Toole, A. J. & Tistarelli, M. (2009). Face recognition by humans and machines. In (Ed. M. Tistarelli, S. Li, & R. Chellappa). *Handbook of remote biometrics for surveillance and security*. Springer-Verlag.
- O'Toole, A. J., Phillips, P.J., Narvekar, A. (2008). Humans versus algorithms Comparisons from the Face Recognition Vendor Test 2006. *Proceedings of the 8th IEEE International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition*.
- Jiang, F., Blanz, V. & O'Toole, A.J. (2007). The role of familiarity in three-dimensional view transferability of face identity adaptation. *Vision Research*, 47(4), 525-531.
- O'Toole, A.J., Abdi, H., Jiang, F. & Phillips, P.J. (2007). Fusing face recognition algorithms and humans. *IEEE: Transactions on Systems, Man & Cybernetics*, 37(5), 1149-1155.
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CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- Y. Ivette Colón, Connor Parde, Carlos Castillo, Jacqueline Cavazos, Alice J. O'Toole (2020). Facial expression information in humans and deep convolutional neural networks. *20th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, Virtual Meeting June, 2020*.

- Connor J. Parde, Y. Ivette Colon, Matthew Q. Hill, Alice J. O'Toole, Carlos Castillo (2020). Integrating single-unit and pattern codes in DCNNs trained for face identification. *20th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, Virtual Meeting June, 2020.*
- Jacqueline G. Cavazos, P. Jonathon Phillips, Carlos D. Castillo, Alice J. O'Toole (2020). Measuring race bias in face recognition algorithms: a multi-factor assessment. *20th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, Virtual Meeting June, 2020.*
- Ying Hu, Victoria Huang, Matthew Q. Hill, Alice J. O'Toole (2020). Linking language descriptions and social trait perception of three-dimensional body shapes. *20th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, Virtual Meeting June, 2020.*
- Asal Baragchizadeh, Kimberley D. Orsten-Hooge, Thomas P. Karnowski, David S. Bolme, Regina Ferrell, Parisa R. Jesudasan, Carlos D. Castillo, Alice J. O'Toole (2020). Seeing through de-Identified faces in videos by humans and a deep convolutional neural network. *20th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, Virtual Meeting June, 2020.*
- P. J. Phillips, A. N. Yates, J. Cavazos, Y. Hu, G. Jeckeln, L. Tang, A. J. O'Toole, "Why Calibrated Face Ability Tests Are Necessary," *ITL Science Day*, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD, November 6, 2019.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2019). Other-race effects for face recognition algorithms: Strategies for measuring and minimizing bias. Invited Talk, Workshop: *Bias Estimation in Face Analytics, Computer Vision Pattern Recognition, 2019*, June 17, Long Beach, CA.
- Colón, Y.I., Hill, M.Q., Parde, C.J., Castillo, C., Ranjan, R., O'Toole, A.J. (2019). Facial expression information in deep convolutional neural networks trained for face Identification. *16th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, St. Pete Beach, FL May, 2019.*
- Parde, C. J., Colon, Y. I., Hill, M. Q., Ranjan, R., Castillo, C., & O'Toole, A. J. (2019). Density of top-layer codes in deep convolutional neural networks trained for face identification. *16th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, St. Pete Beach, FL May, 2019.*
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- Hill, M. Q., Parde, C. J., Chen, J.C., Castillo, C. D., Blanz, V. & O'Toole, A. J. (2018). Hierarchical representations of viewpoint, and illumination in deep convolutional neural networks trained for face identification. Talk presented at the *15th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, St. Pete Beach, FL May 2018. Journal of Vision, 18(10), 353.*
- Hu, Y., Parde, C. J., Hill, M. Q., Mahmood, N. & O'Toole, A. J. (2018). Personality trait inferences from three-dimensional body shapes. Poster presented at the *15th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, St. Pete Beach, FL May 2018.*
- Kobayashi, M., Kanazawa, S., Yamaguchi, M. K., & O'Toole, A. J. (2018). Recognition of approaching walkers in infancy. Poster presented at the *15th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, St. Pete Beach, FL May 2018.*
- Noyes, E. C., Colon, Y. I., Hill, M. Q., Parde, C. J., Castillo, C. D. Sankaranarayanan, S. O'Toole, A. J. (2018). Face familiarity in deep convolutional neural networks.

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- Hu, Y., Jackson, K. Yates, A. White, D. Phillips, P. J. (2017). Qualitative differences between professional forensic face examiners and untrained people in person recognition are revealed by item analysis. 14th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, St. Pete Beach, FL May 2017.
- Hahn, C. A., Phillips, P.J., & O'Toole, A.J. (2015). Decoding activity in response to approaching familiar and unfamiliar people in face and body selective areas. Talk presented (by C. Hahn) at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Neuroscience, Chicago, IL., Oct. 19, 2015.
- Hahn, C. A., O'Toole, A. J. & Phillips, P.J. (2015). Classifying neural responses to familiar and unfamiliar people over viewing distances in face and body selective areas. 12th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, May 2015.
- Hill, M. Q., Streuber, S. Hahn, C. A., Black, M. J., & O'Toole, A. J. (2015). Exploring the relationship between body shapes and descriptions by linking similarity spaces. 12th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, May 2015.
- Ryland, J. W., O'Toole, A. J. & Golden, R. M. (2015). Orientation, rotary motion, and congruency effects. 12th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, May 2015.
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- Hill, M. Q., Hahn, C.A. & O'Toole, A. J. (2014) A perceptual space for describing human bodies. 11th Annual Meeting of the Vision Science Society, May 2014

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- Deffenbacher, K. A., Johanson, J., Vetter, T., & O'Toole, A. J. (1998). The face typicality-recognizability relationship : Encoding or retrieval locus? *39th Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society*. Dallas, TX.
- O'Toole, A. J., Vetter, T., Volz, Salter, E. M. (1997). Three-dimensional facial caricatures : Distinctiveness and the perception of facial age. *38th Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society*. Philadelphia, PA.
- Deffenbacher, K. A., Vetter, T., Johanson, J. O'Toole, A. J. (1997). Relation of facial caricature to aging, attractiveness, and distinctiveness effects. *38th Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society*. Philadelphia, PA.
- O'Toole, A. J., Vetter, T., Volz, Salter, E. M. (1997). Three-dimensional facial caricatures : Distinctiveness and the perception of facial age. *38th Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society*. Philadelphia, PA.
- Edelman, S. & O'Toole, A. J. (1997). Face distinctiveness in recognition across viewpoint. *Annual Meeting of the Society for Mathematical Psychology*, University of Indiana, Bloomington, IN.¹
- O'Toole, A. J. (1997). Current issues in computational modeling of human perception and memory for faces: What's right about everybody's model? *Annual Meeting of the Society for Mathematical Psychology*, University of Indiana, Bloomington, IN.
- O'Toole, A. J., Vetter, T., Volz, H. & Salter, E. M. (1997). Caricatures of three-dimensional human heads: As we get older do we get more distinct? *Supplement to Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science*, 38, 4662.
- O'Toole, A. J., Vetter, T., Troje, N. F. & Bülthoff, H. H. (1996). Classifying faces by sex is more accurate with 3D shape information than with texture. *Supplement to Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science*, 37, 840.
- O'Toole, A. J., Edelman, S. & Bülthoff, H. H. (1996). Face recognition over view-point change. *37th Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society*. Los Angeles, CA.
- O'Toole, A. J., Peterson, J., & Deffenbacher, K. A. (1995). An "Other-race Effect" for categorizing faces by gender. *36th Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society*. Los Angeles, CA.
- Deffenbacher, K. A., Huff, D. P., Hendrickson, C., O'Toole, A. J., & Abdi, H. (1995). Manipulating face gender: Effects on categorization and recognition judgment. *36th Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society*. Los Angeles, CA.

¹ Delivered by A. O'Toole

- O'Toole, A. J., Deffenbacher, K. A., McKee, K., Huff, D., Valentin, D., & Abdi, H. (1994). Face gender differences in the use of stimulus structure. Paper presented at the *Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society*, St. Louis, MO.
- O'Toole, A. J. & Walker, C. (1993). Disparity as a visual primitive: The competing role of surface percepts. *Association for Research in Vision & Ophthalmology, Supplement to Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science, 34*, 2381.
- O'Toole, A. J., Deffenbacher, K. A., Abdi, H., & Valentin, D. (1992). Categorical and identity information in faces. Paper presented at the *Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society*, St. Louis, November.
- O'Toole, A. J., Deffenbacher, K. A., Valentin, D., & Abdi, H. (1992). Same and other-race facial characteristics mediating/moderating recognition memory. Poster presented at the *Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society*, St. Louis, November.
- Abdi, H., O'Toole, A. J., Valentin, D., & Deffenbacher, K. A. (1991) Generalization of the linear autoassociative network and its implications for visual facial prototype abstraction. *24th Annual Meetings of the Society for Mathematical Psychology*, Indiana University, Bloomington Indiana.
- O'Toole, A. J. (1992). The spatial and temporal aspects of stereopsis. *Association for Research in Vision & Ophthalmology, Supplement to Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science, 33*, 1375.
- O'Toole, A. J., Deffenbacher, K. A., Abdi, H., & Bartlett, J. (1990). Paper presented at the *Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society*, New Orleans, LA, November.
- O'Toole, A. J. & Kersten, D. J. (1988). What we learn to see when we learn to see random-dot stereograms. Paper presented at the *Annual Meeting of the Optical Society of America*, Santa Clara, California. *Technical Digest*.
- O'Toole, A. J. & Kersten, D. J. (1986). An adaptive connectionist approach to structure from stereo. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Optical Society of America, Seattle, Washington. *Technical Digest, THEE4*.

INVITED TALKS AND COLLOQUIA

- Y. Ivette Colon, Matthew Q. Hill, Connor J. Parde & Alice J. O'Toole (2020) "Turning the black box white: how face recognition works in a deep convolutional neural network" Different Minds Collaborative Group headed by Prof. James Tanaka at U. of Victoria (CA), August 12th 2020. (Presented by all authors).
- Cavazos, J. G., Phillips, P. J., Castillo, C., & O'Toole, A.J. (2020). Accuracy comparison across algorithms: Where are we on Race Bias? Invited talk presented at the International Face Performance Conference (IFPC)- 2020, Gaithersburg, MD (virtual). (Presented by all J. G. Cavazos).
- Cavazos, J. G., Phillips, P. J., Castillo, C., & O'Toole, A.J. (2020). Measuring Demographic Variation in Humans and Face Recognition Algorithms. Invited talk presented at the 2nd Workshop on Demographic Variation in the Performance of Biometric Systems, Aspen, CO. (Presented by all J. G. Cavazos).
- O'Toole, A. J. (2020). Panelist for Presentation "Is the Structure of Social Judgments From Faces Universal? Some Methodological Reflections? Alexander Todorov, University of Chicago. *Data Colada: Thinking about evidence and vice versa*. Univ. of California, Berkeley. Friday October 16, 2020.

- O'Toole, A. J. (2020). Human and Machine-based Face Recognition. Invited talk in Session *Rapid Fire Updates: Non-Federal*, at *FedID 2020*. Virtual Meeting (Sept. 8, 2020)
- O'Toole, A. J. (2020). Human versus Computer Face Recognition: A perspective from vision science. Invited tutorial at *FedID 2020*. Virtual Meeting (Sept. 8, 2020).
- O'Toole, A. J. (2020), 2020 ChaLearn Looking at People: Fair Face Recognition and Analysis Workshop and Challenge, *European Conference on Computer Vision*, Aug. 28, 2020
- O'Toole, A. J. (2020). Understanding face representations in deep convolutional neural networks: Turning the black-box white. *16th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: Biometrics in the Era of Deep Convolutional Neural Networks*. Alghero, Italy, May 27-31, 2019.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2020). Understanding high level representations in deep convolutional neural networks: How do they constrain the interpretation of neural data? Talk presented in Workshop "Closing the gap between neural networks and the brain: A collaborative effort for bridging computational models and experimental data for visual processing." At the Computational Systems Neuroscience (COSYNE) Meeting, Breckenridge CO, March 2, 2020
- O'Toole, A. J. (2020). Face recognition by humans and machines. Presented in "Evaluating face identification expertise: Turning theory into best practice." Workshop sponsored by the *Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia* University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia, January, 6-7, 2020
- O'Toole, A. J. (2020). Turning a face recognition black box white: Understanding what deep convolutional neural networks learn about faces. Keynote Talk at the *Unfamiliar Face Identification Group Annual Meeting*. University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia, January, 8-9, 2020
- O'Toole, A. J. (2019). Turning a face recognition black box white: Understanding what deep convolutional neural networks learn about faces. *Center for Research in Security and Privacy, Distinguished Lectures Series in Cybersecurity*, June 3, 2019.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2019). Understanding face representations in deep convolutional neural networks: Face space theory evolves. *15th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: Biometrics in the Era of Deep Convolutional Neural Networks*. Alghero, Italy, May 27-31, 2019.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2019). Understanding face representations in deep convolutional neural networks: Face space theory evolves. *Distinguished Lecturer, School of Behavioral and Brain Sciences, The University of Texas at Dallas*, 2019.
- O'Toole, A. J., (2018). Understanding face representations in deep convolutional neural networks: Face space theory evolves. *International Face Performance Conference (IFPC)*. November 27-29, 2018, National Institute of Standards and Technology. Gaithersburg, MD.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2018). Understanding face representations in deep convolutional neural networks: Face Space Theory evolves In Multidisciplinary approaches to understanding face perception, *Center for Cognitive Neuroscience. Dartmouth College* (Aug. 29-30, 2018).

- O'Toole, A. J. (2017). Face representations in Deep Convolutional Neural Networks, Invited Colloquium, *Max Planck Institute for Biological Cybernetics*, Tübingen, Germany.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2017). Understanding the information in human bodies. *Invited Colloquium*, Neurocolloquium of the Marburg Center for Mind, Brain and Behavior, MCMBB, *University of Marburg, Marburg, Germany*. Nov. 16, 2017.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2017). Biological recognition of human faces and bodies. *14th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: How biometrics meets forensics, security, and e-society challenges of tomorrow*. Alghero, Italy, June 12-19, 2017.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2017). Understanding the information in human bodies. *Invited Colloquium*, *Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley*, March 14, 2017.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2017). Understanding the information in human bodies. *Symposium to accompany 45th Annual Sir Frederic Bartlett Prize, awarded to Andy Young, Experimental Psychology Society Meeting, January, University College London, UK*. Jan. 5, 2017.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2016). Understanding person recognition: Psychological, neural, and computational perspectives. *Neurolecture Speaker Series*, The University of Nevada, Reno, NV) Feb. 19, 2016.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2015). Understanding person recognition: Psychological, neural, and computational perspectives. *Visiting Scientist Lecture*, for NIH-funded MARC (Maximizing Access to Research Careers) scholar program at California State University, Fullerton, Dec. 2, 2015.
- Phillips, P. J. & O'Toole, A. J. (2015) Methodology issues in the era of crowd-sourcing and web-scraping: A Face recognition case study. Presented by P. J. Phillips at the *Biometric Working Group Meeting*, October, London, England.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2015). Understanding human bodies and their contribution to identifying people: Psychological, neural, and computational perspectives. Invited talk, Michigan State University, Fall 2015 *Cognitive Science Distinguished Speaker Series*, October 5, 2015.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2015). Face recognition by humans and computers. *13th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: How biometrics meets forensics, security, and e-society challenges of tomorrow*. Alghero, Italy, June 10-15, 2016.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2015). Comparing face (and person) recognition by humans and computers. Invited Talk in Workshop on *Turing++ Questions: Face ID Challenge*, Center for Brains, Minds, & Machines, Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Cambridge MA, Sept. 4, 2015.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2014). Face recognition by humans and computers. *12th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: How biometrics meets forensics, security, and e-society challenges of tomorrow*. Alghero, Italy, June 10-15, 2014.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2015). Understanding human bodies and their contribution to person identification. Invited Talk in Workshop *On faces bodies, and voices: Multimodal mechanisms of person recognition*. Jerusalem, Israel, March 16-19, 2015.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2015). Understanding human bodies and their contribution to person identification. Invited Talk, *ARC Center of Excellence in Cognition and its Disorders*

- International Workshop on Person Perception*. University of Western Australia Perth Australia, March 17-28, 2015.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2014). Face recognition by humans and computers. *11th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: How biometrics meets forensics, security, and e-society challenges of tomorrow*. Alghero, Italy, June 10-15, 2014.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2013). Computational models of face recognition: Where are we now? Where do we go next? *Invited Colloquium, Dept. of Electrical and the Center for Cognitive and Brain Sciences, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH*. Nov. 6, 2013.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2013). Tutorial: Face recognition by humans and machines. *Biometrics: Theory, Applications, and Systems Annual Meeting*. Washington, DC, September 29, 2013.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2013). Face recognition by humans and computers. *10th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: How biometrics meets forensics, security, and e-society challenges of tomorrow*. Alghero, Italy, June 10-15, 2013.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2012). Understanding the neural representation of face identity, race, and viewpoint. *International Symposium on Face Perception and Representation, 43rd National Institute for Physiological Sciences Symposium*. Okasaki, Japan. Oct 31-Nov. 3, 2012.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2012). Interdisciplinary agenda for facial analysis and interpretation. What's in a face workshop at the *European Conference on Computer Vision*, Florence Italy, October 12, 2012.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2012). Face recognition by humans and computers. *9th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: Understanding Man Machine Interactions in Forensics and Security Applications*. Alghero, Italy, June 11-15, 2012.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2012). Computational models of face recognition: Where are we now? Where do we go next? *Invited Colloquium, Dept. of Computer Science/Electrical Engineering and the Center for Visual Neuroscience, University of Texas, Austin, TX*. Apr. 9, 2012.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2012). Computational models of face recognition: Where are we now? Where do we go next? *Invited Address at The Experimental Psychology Society Meeting Symposium in Honor of the Prof. A. M. Burton's Mid-Career Prize, University College of London, London, England*, Jan. 5, 2011.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2011). Understanding the neural representation of facial identity, race, and viewpoint: Constraining the neural with the perceptual. *Invited Colloquium, Psychology Department, State University of North Dakota, Fargo, ND*, Nov. 5, 2011.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2011). Human-Machine Fusion: How to improve state-of-the-art face recognition systems. *Biometric Exhibition and Conference, London, England*, October 19, 2011.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2011). Recognizing people from dynamic video: Dissecting identity with a fusion approach. *Home Office, London, England*, October 17, 2011.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2011). Understanding the neural representation of facial identity, race, and viewpoint: Constraining the neural with the perceptual. *Workshop on Neural Computation of High Level Representations*. Dartmouth College, Hanover NH, August, 2011.

- O'Toole, A. J. (2011) Progress in understanding human and computer-based face recognition performance. *Face Memory and Deception Detection Workshop*, Arlington VA, July 28, 2011.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2011). Face recognition by humans and computers. Invited Colloquium, *Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science*, Notre Dame University, South Bend IN, April 13, 2011.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2011). Face recognition by humans and computers. *8th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: New Technologies in Forensics and Security*. Alghero, Italy, June 6-10, 2011.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2011). Understanding the neural representation of facial identity, race, & viewpoint: A pattern classification approach. *The University of Texas Medical School at Houston, Dept. of Neurobiology and Anatomy*. Houston, TX, March 10, 2011.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2010). Face recognition by humans and computers. *7th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: Forensics, Security and Remote Identification*. Alghero, Italy, June 7-11, 2010.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2010). Face recognition performance: Humans versus machines. Invited Address. *Face Identification Scientific Working Group (FISWG)*. April 29, 2010, Orlando, FL.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2009). Insights from the intersection of psychological and computational approaches to face and body biometrics. *Invited Address. IEEE Third International Conference on Biometrics: Theory, Applications and Systems*. Washington, DC. Sept. 30, 2009.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2009). Understanding the neural representation of facial identity and viewpoint: A pattern-classification approach. *Invited Colloquium. Center for Brain Research, The University of Texas at Dallas*. Dallas, TX, Aug. 31, 2009.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2009). Face recognition by humans. *6th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: Multi-modal systems and identity management*. Alghero, Italy, June 8-12, 2009.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2009). Understanding the neural representation of facial identity and viewpoint: A pattern-classification approach. *Invited Colloquium. Center for Brain Research, University of British Columbia*. Vancouver, Canada, Jan. 30, 2009.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2008) Human benchmarking of the Multiple Biometric Grand Challenge video evaluation. *Invited Presentation. At the Multiple Biometric Grand Challenge Workshop*. Mitre Corp., Mclean, VA, Dec. 4, 2008.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2008) Comparing face recognition algorithms with humans: Benchmarks from the Face Recognition Grand Challenge and Face Recognition Vendor Test 2006. *Invited Presentation. At Robust Biometrics: Understanding Science and Technology*. Honolulu, Hawaii, Nov. 4, 2008.
- O'Toole, A.J. (2008) Understanding the neural representation of facial identity and viewpoint: A pattern-based classification approach. *Invited Presentation, Dept. of Psychiatry and the Advanced Imaging Research Center, University of Texas Southwestern Medical School*. Oct. 17, 2008.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2008). Comparing face recognition algorithms with humans: Benchmarks from the Face Recognition Grand Challenge and Face Recognition

- Vendor Test 2006. *Invited Presentation, Biometric Symposium 2008*. Tampa, Florida, Sept. 24, 2008.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2008). Understanding the neural representation of facial identity and viewpoint: A pattern-based classification approach. *Invited Colloquium*: Dept. of Psych. Université catolique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium. Sept. 15, 2008.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2008). Biological recognition of human faces. *5th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: New Technologies for Security and Privacy*. Alghero, Italy, June 9-13, 2008.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2008). Representing the visual information in faces: A view from the other-side of the mean. *Invited Colloquium Cognitive Psychology Speaker Series (Cognoscenti)*, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, January, 2008.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2007). Biological recognition of human faces. *4th Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: New Technologies and Embedded Systems*. Alghero, Italy, June 11-15, 2007.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2007). Benchmarking and fusing automatic face recognition algorithms and humans. *5th IEEE Workshop on Automatic Identification Advanced Technologies*. Alghero, Italy June 7-8, 2007.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2006). Psychological, computational, and neuroscience approaches to understanding human face recognition: The Great divide. *Computational Cognitive Neuroscience Conference, Symposium on Face and Object Recognition, Are Faces Special or Just a Special Case?* Houston, TX, November 15., 2006.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2006). Wandering through face space: Probing high level visual codes for faces using adaptation. *Invited Vision Sciences Colloquium*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, April 7., 2006.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2006). Face recognition: Humans versus machines. *Face Recognition Grand Challenge Meeting-2006*, Arlington VA, March 22, 2006
- O'Toole, A. J. (2006) Biological recognition of human faces. *3rd Summer School for Advanced Studies in Biometric Authentication: New Sensors and Large Scale Evaluation*. Alghero, Italy June 12-16, 2006.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2005). Evaluating Face Recognition algorithms against human benchmarks. *Face Recognition Advanced Study Workshop*, Morgantown, WV, Nov. 11-13.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2005). Shape and reflectance contributions to adaptation of human faces. *Invited Colloquium*, Cornell University, Ithaca NY, March 10, 2005.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2005). Partially distributed representations of objects and faces in ventral temporal cortex. *Invited Seminar Speaker*, Cornell University, Ithaca NY, March 9, 2005.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2005). Wandering through face space: Explorations into the opponent processes underlying face representations. *The 4th Annual Conference on Neuroesthetics*, Jan. 15, University of California, Berkeley, Museum of Art, Berkeley, California.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2005). Facial identity adaptation induced by reflectance- and shape-normalized faces. *Invited Colloquium*, Department of Psychology, University of Nevada, Reno, Jan. 18, 2005.

- O'Toole, A. J. (2004). Adaptation in a computationally derived face space: The role of 3D head structure and surface reflectance in face perception. *The Fat Tire Conferences Workshop on Face Recognition*. The University of Texas at El Paso, October, 2004.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2004). Partially distributed representations of objects and faces in ventral temporal cortex. *Neural Computation ONR Investigators Meeting*, Aug. 19-22, University of Nevada, Reno.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2004). How well do people recognize faces: Establishing a performance baseline. 14th Annual CardTech SecurTech Conference, Advances in Biometric Technology and Testing, Apr. 26-28, Washington, DC.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2003). Partially distributed representations of faces in ventral temporal cortex. *About Faces: A Multidisciplinary Approach to the Science of Face Perception*. Princeton University, Sept. 18-21, 2003
- O'Toole, A. J. (2003). *Invited Panelist*, NSF Sponsored Workshop for a Biometric Research Agenda. April 30- May 2, 2003
- O'Toole, A. (2003) Pattern-based classification of functional neuroimaging data. *Invited Talk*, Perceptual Expertise Network Group, Vanderbilt University, March, 2003.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2002). Recognizing moving faces: A Psychological and Neural Synthesis. *Next Generation Face Recognition Workshop*, RAND Corp., March Washington, DC.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2002) Reconnaissance des visages: Chez L'Homme et chez l'ordinateur. Université de Bourgogne, *Invited Colloquium*, April, 2002, Dijon, France.
- O'Toole, A. (2001) Prototype-references shape perception. *Invited Colloquium*, Indiana University, April, 2001.
- O'Toole, A. (2001) Prototype-references shape perception. *Invited Talk*, Perceptual Expertise Network Group, Brown University, November, 2001.
- O'Toole, A. J. (2000). Quantifying the Human Face: Trajectories through face space. In Symposium "Perceiving and remembering the human face. *Invited Talk*, *American Psychological Association Conference*, August 4-6, 2000, Washington DC.
- O'Toole, A. J. (1999). Caricatures, distinctiveness, and human representations for faces : Implications for improving the accuracy of machine recognition. *Invited Plenary Talk*, *Second International Conference on Audio- and Visual Biometric Person Authentication*, March 22-23, 1999, Washington DC.
- O'Toole, A. J. (1999). Psychological representations and computational models of face perception. *Invited Colloquium Cognitive Science Department, Univ. of California at San Diego*, Feb. 12, 1999, La Jolla, CA.
- O'Toole, A. J. (1999). Psychological representations and computational models of face perception. *Invited Colloquium Child Development Group, Univ. of Texas at Austin*, March 26, 1999, Austin, TX.
- O'Toole, A. J. (1999). Psychological representations and computational models of face perception. *24th Annual Interdisciplinary Conference*, Jan. 31-Feb. 6, 1999, Jackson Hole, Wyoming.
- O'Toole, A. J. (1998). Computational issues in modeling human memory for faces. *Invited Colloquium*, University of Texas at Arlington, Nov. 1998.

- O'Toole, A. J. (1998). Caricatures of three-dimensional laser scans of human heads : As we get older, do we get more distinct? *23rd Annual Interdisciplinary Conference*, Feb 1-6, 1998, Jackson Hole, Wyoming.
- O'Toole, A. J. (1997). Gender classification and caricaturing of a three-dimensional representation of human heads. *Invited talk, Colloquium Series in Cognitive Science, Indiana University*, Bloomington, IN.
- O'Toole, A. J., Vetter, T., Volz, Salter, E. M. (1997). Three-dimensional facial caricatures : Distinctiveness and the perception of facial age. *Eighth Annual Australasian Mathematical Society Meeting*, University of Western Australia, Perth, Australian.
- O'Toole, A. J. (1996). Psychophysical and computational studies of the perceptual face categories of race and gender. *Symposium on Face and Object Recognition*, ATR, Kyoto, Japan.
- O'Toole, A. J. (1995). Face recognition across viewpoint. *Third Annual Pre-Psychonmics workshop on Object Perception and Memory*, Los Angeles, CA.
- O'Toole, A. J. (1995). A perceptual learning theory of the "other-race" effect. *Neuroscience Colloquium Series*, University of Tübingen, Tübingen, Germany.
- O'Toole, A. J., A perceptual learning/statistical structure theory of the information in faces. *Max Planck Institute for Biological Cybernetics*. Sept., 1993, Tübingen, Germany.
- O'Toole, A. J., A perceptual learning/statistical structure theory of the information in faces. *International Conference on Face Processing*. Sponsored by the British Psychological Association. Sept., 1993, Cardiff, Wales.
- Abdi, H., Valentin, D., & O'Toole, A. J., Neural network models of face perception. *International Conference on Face Processing*. Sept., 1993, Cardiff, Wales.²
- O'Toole, A. J., The structure of the other-race effect. *Psychology Department Seminar*. Department of Psychology, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, 1993.
- O'Toole, A. J., A neural network model of the perceptual information in faces. *Institute for Neural Computation Seminar Series*, University of California at San Diego, Department of Cognitive Science, May 20, 1993, San Diego, California.
- O'Toole, A. J., The structure of the other-race effect. *Special seminar in Cognitive Science*. University of California at San Diego, Department of Cognitive Science, May 21, 1993, San Diego, California.
- O'Toole, A. J., Recent psychophysics suggesting a reformulation of the computational problem of structure-from-stereopsis. *Workshop on Unsupervised Learning and Self-Organization in Vision*, Neural Information Processing Society, December, 1991, Vail, Colorado.
- O'Toole, A. J., Attentional and perceptual learning explanations of learning effects with random-dot stereograms: Implications for the computational problem of structure-from-stereopsis. *Cognitive Science Seminar*, The University of California at Irvine October, 1991.

Media Coverage of Research

The Promise and Perils of Facial Recognition. SciLine AAAS Press Briefing, Feb. 13, 2020.

² Delivered by H. Abdi.

(www.sciline.org/media-briefings-blog/facial-recognition)

“The great debate: study proves whether people or algorithms are best at facial ID” has appeared *Biometric Technology Today*, October 2018 Issue, pp. 5.

Coverage of Hu, Y., Hill, M. Q., & Mahmood, N., O’Toole, A. J. (2018) First impressions of personality traits from body shapes. *Psychological Science*.

Bianca Castro at KXAS, the NBC affiliate in Dallas aired a piece on this paper that was picked up for wider distribution and appeared in 44 markets. Largest among those were Baltimore, Memphis, New Orleans, Bakersfield and Albuquerque. In Texas, it turned up in El Paso, Lubbock, Tyler-Longview, Beaumont and Amarillo. In addition, the work was covered by the *Atlantic*, the *Daily Mail*, *MSN Health*, *Vice, Inc. Online*, *Science Daily*, *La República* and *El Mundo* (Spain) and several major Indian sites.

How Good — And How Secure — Is Facial Recognition Technology? *National Public Radio, All things considered*. A. Chang interviewer. October 8, 2018

<https://www.npr.org/2018/10/08/655635901/how-good-and-how-secure-is-facial-recognition-technology>

UT Dallas Professor On The Strides And Setbacks Of Facial Recognition Technology <http://www.keranews.org/post/ut-dallas-professor-strides-and-setbacks-facial-recognition-technology>, National Public Radio, Interviewer, JUSTIN MARTIN • SEP 19, 2018

Facial-Recognition Software Might Have a Racial Bias Problem, *Atlantic Monthly*, April 7, 2016.

<http://www.theatlantic.com/technology/archive/2016/04/the-underlying-bias-of-facial-recognition-systems/476991/>

Psychology Today, Aug. 15, 2015. How important is it to look competent? By Lawrence White, press coverage of Na, J. Kim, S., Oh, H., Choi, I. & O’Toole, A. J. (2015). Facial inferences of competence predict American elections better than Korean elections. *Psychological Science*, 26(7), 1107-1113. doi: 10.1177/0956797615576489

<https://www.psychologytoday.com/blog/culture-conscious/201508/how-important-is-it-look-competent>

Press coverage of: White, D., Phillips, P. J., Hahn, C. A., Hill, M. Q., O’Toole, A.J. (2015, in press). Perceptual expertise in forensic facial image comparison, *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*.

der Spiegel Online, **Gesichtserkennung: Das ist er doch, oder?** Sept. 3, 2015
Von Haluka Maier-Borst

<http://www.spiegel.de/wissenschaft/mensch/gesichtserkennung-forensische-spezialisten-sind-besser-a-1051040.html>

Australian Broadcasting System Science, Experts put to the test. Sept. 2, 2015
<http://www.abc.net.au/science/articles/2015/09/02/4304123.htm>

National Geographic Phenomena Do you have a face-finding super-power for fighting crime? By Erika Engelhaupt, Sept. 2, 2015.
<http://phenomena.nationalgeographic.com/2015/09/01/do-you-have-a-face-finding-superpower-for-fighting-crime/>

Interview *New York Times* – Sept. 20, 2015
<http://www.nytimes.com/2015/09/20/nyregion/the-science-behind-they-all-look-alike-to-me.html>

Interview *Washington Post* - March, 28, 2016
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/speaking-of-science/wp/2016/03/28/what-one-snarky-facial-expression-could-teach-us-about-the-evolution-of-language/>

Australian Broadcasting Company, TV Interview, January, 20, 2015. Catalyst Passport Story to air in February, 2015.

Dallas Museum of Art Lecture – Art + Science at the DMA in partnership with the Perot Museum of Nature and Science, *The science of facial expression in portraiture*, Gallery talk. April 12, 2014.

British Broadcasting System – Today Program Radio 4, *Recognizing people from their bodies*. October 11, 2013.

National Public Radio “*Science Friday*” – Program Guest – Machines slowly mastering the art of recognizing faces, January 22, 2010.
[feed://www.npr.org/rss/podcast.php?id=510221](http://www.npr.org/rss/podcast.php?id=510221)

Dallas WWFA-News (Channel 8) The face looks familiar but can humans match the eyes? Interview with News reporter David Schechter. July 28, 2010.
<http://www.wfaa.com/news/technology/The-Face-Looks-Familiar-99501094.html>

Dallas Museum of Art Lecture – Late Nights Lecture and Discussion, in conjunction with the Exhibit *Face to Face*, Alice O’Toole and Devon Newlin (Portrait Artist). February 17, 2012.

Association for Psychological Science, press release. October 7, 2013.
<http://www.psychologicalscience.org/index.php/news/releases/identifying-people-by-their-bodies-when-faces-are-no-help.html>

RESEARCH FUNDING:
Current Funding

- 2019-2023 Human Face Representation in Deep Convolutional Neural Networks
 National Institute of Health 1 R01 EY029692-01
 3/01/2019-2/28/2023
 Year 2 funds: \$387,918
 Total funds: \$1,520,770
- 2014-2020 Sparse heterogeneous representations and domain adaptive matching for unconstrained face recognition.
IARPA Janus Program
 Phase I UTD- Award \$262,500 Subcontract PI A. J. O'Toole
 Phase II UTD-Award \$337,500 Subcontract PI A. J. O'Toole
 Phase III UTD-Award \$225,500 Subcontract PI A. J. O'Toole
 Phase IV UTD-Award \$200,000 Subcontract PI A. J. O'Toole
 Transition Phase UTD-Award \$212,000 Subcontract PI A. J. O'Toole
 Project PI Rama Chellappa, University of Maryland
- 2018-2020 Automated identity masking: Facial behavioral preservation and recognition prevention.
 Oak Ridge National Laboratories
 Award Total \$200,551
 Project PI: A. O'Toole
- 2020 Psychophysical Studies of the Human Perception of Synthetic Faces.
 Notre Dame University (subcontract)
 Award Total \$23,000
 Project PI: A. O'Toole

Previous Funding

- 2016-2019 Design and Implementation of Forensic Facial Identification Experts Test
National Institute of Justice
 Award Total: \$639,450

Project PI A. J. O'Toole

- 2014-2018 Designing a test of forensic facial identification experts.
National Institute of Standards and Technology
 11.608 Measurement and Engineering Research and Standards
 Award Total \$85,000
 Project PI: A. J. O'Toole
- 2014-2016 Automated identity masking: Facial behavioral preservation and recognition prevention.
 Oak Ridge National Laboratories
 Award Total \$94,524,
 Project PI: A. O'Toole
- 2012-2014 Person recognition by humans and algorithms using low quality images and video.
 Combating Terrorism Technical Support/DOD
 Award total \$529,554, PI A. O'Toole
- 2010-2012 Biometric recognition performance: Humans versus machines.
 Technical Support Working Group/DOD
 Award total \$429,907, PI A. O'Toole
- 2006-2009 Face recognition performance: Man versus machine.
 Technical Support Working Group/DOD
 Award total \$485,000, PI A. O'Toole, (Co-PI H. Abdi)
- 2004-2006 Evaluating face and person recognition algorithms with human benchmarks.
 Technical Support Working Group/DOD
 Award total \$325,000, PI A. O'Toole, (Co-PI H. Abdi)
- 2003-2005 Benchmarking human face matching performance over changes in photometric conditions
 Technical Support Working Group/DOD
 Award total \$203,000, PI A. O'Toole, (Co-PI H. Abdi)
- 2003-2004 Person recognition from video using multiple biometric cues (continued).
 DARPA/ONR Award total \$545,000, PI A. O'Toole, (Co-PI H. Abdi)
- 2000-2003 Person recognition from video using multiple biometric cues.
 DARPA/AFOSR Award total \$628,000
 PI A. O'Toole, (Co-PI H. Abdi)
- 2000 Human ID Program Initiative. DARPA Award total \$22,000
 PI A. O'Toole
- 1998-2000 Assessing algorithms as computational models for human face recognition.
 National Institute of Standards and Technology.
 Award total \$150,000, P.I. A. O'Toole
- 1995-1997 Natural language as an approach to software generation.
 Texas Instruments, Award total \$50,000
 (Role: Co-PI with W. Katz)
 A perceptual learning theory of the information in faces.

- 1994-1999 NIMH, Award total \$480,000, PI A. O'Toole
 1994 Laboratory instrumentation for research in cognitive science
 State of Texas Permanent University Fund (\$46,000)
 (Role: Co-PI with Golden, R. M., Abdi, H., Assmann, P., Cauller, L.,)
 1992 A Computational Model of Structure-from-Stereopsis
 Texas Instruments (\$15,000) (PI A. O'Toole)
 1990 Laboratory Instrumentation for Applied Cognition & Neuroscience
 Master's Program
 State of Texas Permanent University Fund (\$85,000)
 (Role: Co-PI with Dowling, W.J., Abdi, H., Assmann, P., Bartlett, J.)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

COURSES TAUGHT:

Undergraduate

Experimental Projects, Perception, Cognitive Science, (standard version and University Honors Course version), Strategies of Research, Experimental Projects

Graduate

Perception, Cognitive Science, Seminar in Face Processing

POSTDOCTORAL AND GRADUATE STUDENTS SUPERVISED (last 10 years):

Matthew Hill (Ph.D., expected 2021)

Asal Baragchizadeh (Ph.D., expected 2020)

Ying Hu (Ph.D., expected 2021)

Connor Parde (Ph.D., expected 2021)

Geraldine Jeckeln (Ph.D., expected 2024)

James Ryland (Ph.D., expected 2020) (with R. Golden)

Jacqueline Cavazos (Ph.D., 2020). University of California, Irvine.

Eilidh Noyes (postdoctoral supervision at UT-Dallas) currently a lecturer at University of Huddersfield, U.K.).

Amanda Carina Hahn (Ph.D., 2018). National Institute of Standards and Technology

Vaidehi Natu-Wasson (Ph.D., 2012), Post-doctoral fellow. Stanford University, 2013-2017. Now at University of Texas Southwestern Medical School, 2017-present.

Fang Jiang (Ph.D., 2007), Assistant Prof. at University of Nevada, Reno.

Dana Roark (Ph.D., 2007), Instructor at The University of Texas at Dallas.

Nicolas Furl (M.S., 2005), Lecturer, Royal Holloway University, London, 2014-present.

Abhijit Narvekar (M.S., 2007), Research scientist, Alcon Labs, 2007-present.